

Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 053817 POSS DUPE
ORIGIN EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06
IO-13 AID-05 HA-05 /084 R

DRAFTED BY:EUR/NE:RLFUNSETH
APPROVED BY:D:SOXMAN
D/HA:BRODY
EUR:RDVINE

-----060130 110203Z /61/11

R 022007Z MAR 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK
AMEMBASSY HELSINKI
AMEMBASSY REYKJAVIK
AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN
AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE
AMEMBASSY BELGRADE
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 053817

CORRECTED COPY (PARA 3 LINE 14 OMITTED)

E.O. 11652: XGDS-1

TAGS: SHUM, NO, SW, FI, IC, DA, NL, UR

SUBJECT:NORWEGIAN AMBASSADOR'S CALL ON DEPUTY SECRETARY--
HUMAN RIGHTS

1. DURING A CALL BY NORWEGIAN AMBASSADOR SOMMERFELT ON THE
DEPUTY SECRETARY FEBRUARY 28 IN WHICH THE AMBASSADOR RE-
QUESTED US SUPPORT FOR NORWAY'S SECURITY COUNCIL CANDIDACY,
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HE ALSO RAISED THE SUBJECT OF US HUMAN RIGHTS POLICY.

2. SOMMERFELT SAID THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT WAS VERY
SATISFIED WITH THE USC'S POLICY ON HUMAN RIGHTS. HE HAD
READ THE DEPUTY SECRETARY'S SPEECH IN NEW ORLEANS ON THIS
SUBJECT. HE WONDERED HOW WE RESOLVED THE ISSUE AS TO HOW
TO CONTINUE TO HELP THE POOR PEOPLE OF THE WORLD AND AT THE

SAME TIME SUPPORT HUMAN RIGHTS. HE ALSO ASKED ABOUT THE DILEMMA PRESENTED BY THE LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDC).

3. THE DEPUTY SECRETARY SAID THESE ARE TOUGH AND AGONIZING CHOICES. WE RARELY VOTE AGAINST A LOAN OR GRANT IN AN INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTION (IFI) WHICH MEETS BASIC HUMAN NEEDS HOWEVER SERIOUS THE HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS MAY BE IN THE COUNTRY CONCERNED. OUR LEGISLATION POINTS US IN THIS DIRECTION. IT DIRECTS US TO OPPOSE GRANTS OR LOANS TO COUNTRIES WHERE SERIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS

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4. THE DEPUTY SECRETARY OBSERVED THERE ARE FAR MORE COUNTRIES WHICH NEED FINANCIAL HELP THAN THERE ARE AVAILABLE FINANCIAL RESOURCES. FOR THIS REASON, WE WOULD HOPE OUR POLICY COULD DEVELOP IN SUCH A WAY THAT WE ARE SUPPORTING LOANS OR GRANTS FOR THOSE COUNTRIES WITH GOOD HUMAN

RIGHTS RECORDS RATHER THAN OPPOSING THOSE FOR COUNTRIES WITH BAD RECORDS. SUCH A POLICY IS DIFFICULT TO APPLY GIVEN THE LONG LEAD TIME REQUIRED IN OUR BUDGET PROCESS. FOR THIS REASON, THE NEGATIVE ASPECTS OF OUR POLICY TEND TO BE MORE VISIBLE, I.E., OUR OPPOSING PROPOSALS IN THE IFIS FOR COUNTRIES WITH POOR HUMAN RIGHTS RECORDS.

5. IN RESPONSE TO THE AMBASSADOR'S QUESTION AS TO WHETHER WE FIND THAT THE CONGRESS IS PLACING TOO MANY DEMANDS IN THE AREA OF HUMAN RIGHTS, THE DEPUTY SECRETARY SAID THE CONGRESS GENERALLY HAS BEEN AHEAD OF THE EXECUTIVE ON THIS ISSUE. HOWEVER, WITH THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION, THE CONGRESS NOW FINDS ITSELF PUSHING AGAINST AN OPEN DOOR RATHER THAN AGAINST A CLOSED ONE. WE HAVE NOT FOUND THE CONGRESSIONAL STRUCTURES AN IMPEDIMENT.

6. ASKED FOR THE ADMINISTRATION'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE WORLD BANK, THE DEPUTY SECRETARY SAID THAT THE CARTER ADMINISTRATION IS VERY SUPPORTIVE. IT HAS PROPOSED MAJOR INCREASES IN US CONTRIBUTIONS IN ORDER TO ELIMINATE EXISTING ARREARAGES. UNFORTUNATELY, THE BANK HAS HAD A MIXED RECORD WITH THE CONGRESS WHICH IS ONE OF THE REASONS THERE ARE ARREARAGES.

7. IN RESPONSE TO THE AMBASSADOR'S QUESTION, THE DEPUTY SECRETARY SAID WE EXPECTED THE BELGRADE CSCE CONFERENCE

WOULD END WITH A RELATIVELY SHORT CONCLUDING STATEMENT, POSSIBLY WITH A BRIEF REFERENCE TO IMPLEMENTATION. WHILE
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WE ARE DISAPPOINTED THAT THERE APPARENTLY WILL NOT BE A MORE COMPLETE CLOSING STATEMENT, WE BELIEVE THE MEETING ITSELF WAS VERY USEFUL. WE URGE NORWAY TO HELP US CREATE A POSITIVE ATMOSPHERE IN EMPHASIZING THAT THE BELGRADE REVIEW CONFERENCE IN ITSELF WAS MOST DESIRABLE AND THAT WE SHOULD ALL LOOK FORWARD TO ANOTHER USEFUL MEETING IN MADRID.

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10. IN REPLY TO THE AMBASSADOR'S QUESTION ABOUT WHETHER THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE WOULD HAVE A NEGATIVE EFFECT ON THE SALT NEGOTIATIONS, THE DEPUTY SECRETARY SAID THAT

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11. ALSO PRESENT AT THE MEETING: EUR/NE DIRECTOR FUNSETH
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UNQUOTE CHRISTOPHER

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PAGE 01 STATE 053817
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APPROVED BY IO/SA:TBROWN
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INFO USMISSION GENEVA 900-1901

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 053817

C O R R E C T E D C O P Y (OMISSION TEXT PARA 10 LINES 4 AND 5)
FOL RPT STATE 053817 SENT ACTION OSLO, STOCKHOLM, USUN NEW YORK,
HELSINKI, REYKJAVIK, COPENHAGEN, THE HAGUE BELGRADE & MOSCOW
DTD 02 MAR 78

QUOTE: C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 0
53817

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ORIGIN IO-04

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66011
DRAFTED BY IO:GEORGE A DALLEY
APPROVED BY IO/SA:TBROWN
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INFO USMISSION GENEVA 0000

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 053817

FOL RPT STATE 053817 SENT ACTION OSLO, STOCKHOLM, USUN NEW YORK,
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Message Attributes

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Draft Date: 02 mar 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
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Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
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Executive Order: X1
Errors: N/A
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Message ID: 79d0bab9-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
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Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
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Retention: 0
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Review Event:
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Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 3138163
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: NORWEGIAN AMBASSADOR'S CALL ON DEPUTY SECRETARY-- HUMAN RIGHTS
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